Morning Oregonian.

VOL. II. PORTLAND, OREGON: WEDNESDAY MORNING, APRIL 16, 1862. NO. 62.

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher and Proprietor.

MORNING OREGONIAN is published every Sunday excepted, and furnished to subscribers at Twenty-Five Cents per week, payable to the carrier. It will be forwarded to any part of the mail at **$8 per annum in advance; for six months; $3 50 for three months.** —Five lines, (complete), per week $1 50; and five lines 50 cents.

OREGONIAN, containing a selection of matter in the Daily, will be published every , and forwarded by mail to any part of **$3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1** payable in advance.

street, over A. R. Shipley & Co.'s Book Store.

E. D. SHATTUCK,
AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Starr's Building,
corner of Stark, Portland, Oregon.

WM. H. WATKINS,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Street, between Washington and Alder,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

J. H. MITCHELL,
AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
SOLICITOR IN CHANCERY,
Portland, Oregon,
all the Courts of Oregon and Washington
made and promptly remitted.
street, between G. W. Vaughn's and Store, Portland, Oregon. 7:tf

P. A. MARQUAM,
AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Portland, Oregon,
street, two doors North of the Court
9:tf

S. ELLSWORTH,
AND COUNSELOR,
AND OTHER COURTS.
Eugene City, Lane County, Oregon.
of Deeds for New York, Connecticut,
11:tf

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY,
IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

UNIVERSITY,
A. M. .... President,
A. M. .... Professor of Mathematics,
Year commences regularly on the First
themselves at any time after the first to the desired instruction.

GIBBS & HOFFMAN,
ADDISON C. GIBBS........J. J. HOFFMAN,
& COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Portland, Oregon,
the Courts of this State and Washington
& Gibbs, New Building, Front street,
33:tf

THOS. A. DAVIS........F. C. SCHUYLER, JR.

SMITH & DAVIS,
AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
MEDICINES, PERFUMERY,
requisite to make a Complete for a Drug Store.
Front street, between Washington and Stark,
PORTLAND, OREGON. 13wtf

LATIN ACADEMY.
A. B. .... Principal,
(From Jacksonville, Ill.)
.... Assistant,
(From Ipswich, Mass.)
will commence on the Second Wednesday
jy26:6tf

HAMILTON,
OFFICE, WASHINGTON STREET,
of returning health, I shall not decline Circuit and in the U. S. District Courts.
OF CONVEYANCES, MORTGAGES,
affecting the title to Lots and Blocks in complete to the present time, and will be with the records.
titles to any property in Portland will be
11:tf

W. WILLIAMS,
Real Estate Agent
HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF CRITTENDEN & CO., Front Vaughn's Wharf, and is prepared to at-
SELLING REAL ESTATE,
RENTS AND DEBTS,
DEEDS AND MORTGAGES, and RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND, &c.
from the Governors of the State of Washington Territory to take the acknowledgment of the execution of Deeds, and administer in said State and Territory.

HENRY LAW,
Commission Merchant
AND PRODUCE DEALER,
door to M. Mansfield's Auction House,
Front street, Portland.
AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CONSIGNED on hand and for sale.
assortment of EASTERN and OREGON for sale.
of produce solicited.

W. CHAPIN & CO.,
Plaza, near Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO,
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE, AND GENERAL AGENCY,
all kinds of help for Families, Hotels, Farmers, Mills, Factories, Shops, &c. &c.
have a REAL ESTATE AGENCY, and attend to that line.

JAGGER & CO.,
DEALERS IN
HARDWARE, DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, LIQUORS AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
LEWISTON, W. T.

HURGREN & SHINDLER.
First st., Cor. Salmon,
PORTLAND,
DEALERS
AND
MANUFACTURERS
OF
FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS TO our stock, consisting of—
Elegant Styles of
PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,
DINING ROOM AND
Common Household Furniture,
in Great Variety.
GILT, ROSEWOOD and MAHOGANY-FRAMED
Looking-Glasses
GILT MOULDINGS, from ½ to 4½ inches.
Upholstery Goods!
PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH, GIMP,
Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool.
OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.
Spanish Cedar,
Black Walnut and
St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber.
Veneers, Glue,
Iron Bedfastenings.
GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND, packed in cases for shipping.
PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs.
Every description of
FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.
Upholstery Done
In the most thorough manner.
SPRING BEDS
of the most improved kind always on hand.
6:12tf First street, corner of Salmon.

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE
ROBERT PITTOCK........TOBIAS MYERS.
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
AND FRONT ST. OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,
and dealers in
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City.

Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE. 1:tf

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical
Pattern-Maker,
One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the business, I will furnish all ordinary Patterns used at my Foundry,
Free of Charge or Cost.
I have the largest Stock of Patterns, of all varieties, on this coast.
CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.
Also, a large quantity of BABBITT'S METAL always on hand.
aug28:tf DAVID MONNASTES.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in
Foreign & Domestic Hardware,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
Mechanics' and Miners' Tools,
FIRE-PROOF STORE, FRONT ST.,
ap1 PORTLAND, OREGON
JOHN R. FOSTER........J. H. DE HART.

Wanted!
A FIRST RATE HEAD SAWYER to run the Mill at Walla Walla. A competent man can have steady employment at
March 27 4:tf RICHARDS & BAKER.

Look Here!
ANATOMICAL ATLAS and Drapers Physiology, at
CHARLES BARRETT'S,
Opposite Pioneer Hotel

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PICTURES ARE THE BEST IN OREGON.

PORTLAND
Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting
ESTABLISHMENT,
Front street,
OPPOSITE MANSFIELD'S AUCTION HOUSE.
ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East
Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
COPPER, TIN AND PLANISHED
Bath Tubs,
Square and Angular Black Walnut Countersunk
MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS
COLD AND HOT AND COLD
Water-Showers,
SILVER PLATED BASIN COCKS,
Marble Wash-Basins,
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,
Hydraulic Rams,
Non-Freezing Hydrants,
Water Closets,
&c., &c., &c.

Persons wishing to introduce Cold or Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either plain or ornamental, would do well to give me a call. C. H. MYERS.
Portland, Jan. 3, 1862.

FINE GOLD WATCHES AND JEWELRY
I AM NOW IN RECEIPT OF A FINE ASSORTMENT of
Gold and Silver Watches,
Jewelry,
Diamond Work,
Silver Ware,
Cutlery, &c.
Citizens of Oregon would SAVE MONEY by going to the
Old Pioneer Jewelry Store
and purchasing GOOD ARTICLES AT FAIR PRICES, as
WE WARRANT ALL OUR GOODS
as represented, and we keep only the best quality of Goods to be obtained, and we sell at reasonable prices, so that our customers cannot complain.
Remember! JOHN AGRELL,
At the Old Established Jewelry Store of
dec30:tf G. COLLIER ROBBINS.

North End Steam Saw Mills.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as
"WM. COLLINS & CO.'S STEAM SAW MILLS,"
At the North end of this City, are now prepared to furnish all kinds of
FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,
Dressed or undressed,
TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,
CEILING,
Pickets, Laths, &c.
We will also furnish Cargo Lumber on the shortest notice.
The business will be conducted entirely on the CASH PRINCIPLE.
OFFICE AT THE MILL, or with
MASTERS & HULL, on the Levee,
No. 60, Corner Front and Taylor streets.
HARBAUGH & STITZEL.
Portland, May 17, 1861. dtf

To Merchants and Shippers.
PORTAGE AT OREGON CITY.
THE MERCHANTS AND SHIPPERS of the Willamette Valley are notified that
BARSTOW & FRAZER
are now prepared with plenty of teams and careful drivers to pass freight over the Portage between Oregon City and Canemah as fast as could be expected.
One of us will be at all times at each end of the route, to attend to the forwarding of the freight, so as to prevent any unnecessary delay.
Oregon City, Oregon, Jan. 1, 1862.
Eugene City, Corvallis, Albany and Salem papers copy.

Ambrotypes, &c.
D. H. HENDEE, Artist,
In the Rooms in the same Building with J. H. Mitchell, Esq., Dr. Henry and Prof. Sodak,
Front Street, Portland.
WILL TAKE PICTURES ON PAPER, OILCLOTH and Iron, put up in Lockets, Rings, Pins, and a large variety of Good Style Cases, at a much lower price than ever sold in Portland.
The best time for taking pictures of children is between 10 A. M. and 1 P. M. oc25:tf

FARMER
JOB PRINTING
OFFICE
Front Street,
PORTLAND.

H. W. EDDY & CO.'S
"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"
—the—
Best Article in Market,
FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by
HENRY LAW.

Ship Chandlery for Sale.
PURCHASE BLOCKS, &c.,
TAR, PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS,
Also, LIME, CEMENT, and CALCINED PLASTER,
Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor
Opposite M. E. Church, by
June 3, 1861. B. F. SMITH.

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE!

FOR NEZ PERCES MINES!
THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS
Will run on the COLUMBIA RIVER as follows:
THE STEAMER
JULIA,
WOLF........Commander,
Will leave PORTLAND every
Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
at 6 A. M., connecting with the Steamer
IDAHO,
McNULTY........Commander,
At the CASCADES
For DALLES CITY,
Arriving same day.
NEW STEAMER
TENINO,
WHITE........Commander,
Will leave DES CHUTES for
WALLULA,
EVERY TUESDAY,
Returning leaves Wallula every Thursday, at 5 A. M.
Passage from Portland to Dalles........$8 00
Portage at Cascades, extra.
Animals, from Portland to Dalles........5 00
Passage from Deschuttes to Wallula........15 00
NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS.
J. C. AINSWORTH,
Aug 25, 1861 tf Pres't O. S. N. Co.

CROCKERY
—AND—
GLASSWARE.
HAYNES & LAWTON,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Crockery,
Glassware,
China,
Lamps,
Cutlery,
Silver Plated Ware,
Castors,
Britannia Ware, &c., &c.
Devote particular attention to the
Furnishing of Hotels and Saloons.
Agents for the
NEW HAVEN CLOCK COMPANY.
HAYNES & LAWTON,
Corner Sansome and Merchant streets,
mar8:dawly San Francisco.

Just Published!
THE NEZ PERCES DICTIONARY
to which is added the
MINING LAWS OF ORO FINO AND SALMON RIVER
Price, Twenty-Five Cents.
S. J. McCORMICK, Publisher,
Franklin Book Store, Front Street, Portland, Ogn.

DUFUR'S
Premium Cheese
IS ONLY FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner First and Morrison streets,
and Front street, opp. Lower Steamship Landing.
The cheese which received the premium at the late State Fair is now for sale as above.
Portland, Oct. 9, 1861. dtf

ORO FINO SALOON!
New Brick Building,
STARK STREET BETWEEN FRONT AND FIRST STS.,
LAPPEUS & ROBERTS, Proprietors.
THE above Saloon is newly and splendidly fitted up, and the Bar is supplied with the best qualities of Liquors to be found on the Pacific Coast. mar6

MINER'S RETURN
SALOON,
Corner of Salmon and Front streets,
LEWIS MANNING, Proprietor.
THIS SALOON IS NOW OPEN. Everything is new, and in the best order, and THE BAR is furnished with Liquors selected by myself, and my patrons will be attended to by me in person. LEWIS MANNING.
Portland, March 19, 1862 tf

FURS! FURS! FURS!
WE HAVE ORDERS TO PURCHASE FOR EUROpean account, at the highest rate, all species of
FURS AND SKINS!
Trappers and dealers sending us skins from the country may depend upon full rates, and immediate remittances.
H. SHARP & CO., Hide and Wool Dealers,
nh1:3d6w7w No. 211 California street, San Francisco.

ANDREW M. SHARKEY,
HOUSE, SIGN & STEAMBOAT PAINTER,
Glazier and Paper-Hanger.
SHOP ON FIRST STREET, One Door North of McQuade's
mar11 Furniture Shop.

DR. J. C. GLENN,
DENTIST,
CAN NOW BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE IN Portland, fully prepared with a large assortment of superior Dental Materials, just received from New York, to perform all the operations in his line which he may be called on to perform at reasonable rates.
Jan. 9, 1862. dtf

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
Have a FINE COLLECTION of
SPECIMENS of their ART
Go and see them, and
GET A PICTURE

J. G. FRISCH........WM. HINCK........THOS. TAYLOR.

J. G. FRISCH & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in
Wines, Liquors, Cordials, &c.,
413 Clay street,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
SOLE AGENCY FOR
DR. HUFELAND'S
CELEBRATED
SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.
(First Premium.)

The world-renowned reputation, together with the extensive and increasing demand for Dr. HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the favorable notice of all connoisseurs and lovers of A GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. As a Purifier of the Blood, acting surely yet gently on the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys, they are unsurpassed, and a most agreeable drink. 3 Jul 1m

LADD, WEBSTER & CO.'S
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINES
ARE UNEQUALLED BY ANY FOR
BEAUTY AND SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION,
—AND—
Efficiency in Working.

A GOOD SEWING MACHINE
SHOULD BE WELL MADE, simple in its construction, and easily kept in order; should make a firm lock-stitch, alike on both sides of the material; and should sew any and all materials that can be sewed.

It should be able to use cotton, thread, or silk, directly from the spool, and to sew from coarse to fine, and from thick to thin, with rapidity, and without changing the tension. It should also be able to make the tension greater or less, on both the under and upper threads, and with uniformity; and should have a straight needle; curved ones being liable to break.

The needle should have perpendicular motion—this is absolutely necessary for heavy work.

It should be able to bind with a binder, hem with a hemmer; should stitch, fell, run and gather; and always ready to work.

It should be capable of using the same size thread on both sides of the work, and of using different colored thread or silk, above or below, to correspond with any two colors of cloth to be united.

It should be able to make a long or short stitch, and to fasten off the seam, and commence sewing tightly at the first stitch, and to run easily, and make but little noise.

It should have a wheel-feed; no others are in constant contact with the work.

It should not be liable to get out of order; neither should it require a screw-driver or wrench to set the needle.

It should not be liable to oil the operator's dress.

It should not form a ridge on the under side, nor ravel.

The undersigned are General Agents for the general supervision of these unrivalled machines for Pacific States and Western Coast of Mexico.

COX, WILLCUTT & CO.,
Leather Dealers,
422 Battery street, San Francisco.
HURGREN & SHINDLER,
Corner of First and Salmon streets,
ja11:tf Agents in Portland.

Removal.
CITY MARKET!
First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,
J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,
IS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND handsome building near the old stand, where its old customers will find the choicest Meats of all kinds, such as FRESH BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c.
GIVE HIM A CALL
Portland, June 15, 1861. dtf

Removal.
JOHN R. FOSTER has removed his stock of HARDWARE to his
Old Stand on Front street,
opposite the New Wharf Oregon of Steam Navigation Co.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
HAVE THE
BEST ARRANGED GALLERY in OREGON

100 RULED AND BLANK LEDGERS and DAY BOOKS,
apr1:tf at CHARLES BARRETT'S.

PATENT PARAFFINE CANDLES,
apr1:tf at CHARLES BARRETT'S.

CALIFORNIA BAYOUS, CHILE and WHITE BEANS,
For sale by HENRY LAW.

2,000 BUSHELS OF OATS For sale by
HENRY LAW.

FRESH OREGON PEACHES, in ½-gall Tins,
For sale by HENRY LAW.

RED, WHITE AND BLUE POTATOES, in lots to suit,
For sale by HENRY LAW.

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY

No flag but the Old Flag—the Red, White and Blue,
With the stars of a Union unbroken and true!
Arise and defend it! ye sons of the brave
Whose blood bought the banner your valor must save

WEDNESDAY MORNING, APRIL 16, 1862

The News.

The Eastern news in yesterday's paper was "all right." The movement of the Illinois boys, in landing on Bishop General Polk's Island, and spiking his guns, was a gallant achievement. We wouldn't wonder if the Bishop-General was preparing for another run. Our troops "move suddenly" now. They alighted at Union City, Tennessee, so unexpectedly that the enemy fled, leaving their breakfast on the table. The rebels have trouble in Fort Pulaski. Two German companies won't fire upon the old flag, and have been put in irons. Charleston is in great panic on account of the capture of Newbern. The fire-eaters there denounced the North Carolina troops as cowards. This incensed three North Carolina regiments, who took their arms and left. The Kentucky rebel troops are disbanding; and some of them are anxious to join the Union troops. It is said that the rebels are gathering all their forces at Corinth, Mississippi, where they expect to make their last stand. We think a great battle will take place there.

The *Sierra Nevada* brings us news one day later than by mail. It is not very important. The rebels were collecting at Corinth. Gen. Polk was still invested on Island number ten. There is some evidence that our war vessels were moving up the Mississippi River. The Richmond chivalry are talking of burning the city. It would not be strange if Richmond should be evacuated by the rebels. The Federal forces are gradually nearing Richmond; and the movements of Burnside will compel the rebels to send troops to meet him. Military affairs look promising. We expect to see a great and rapid increase of Union sentiment in the secession ranks in this State. One old hoary-headed secessionist—who believed in secession—talked secession—and rejoiced at rebel successes—now says he is for the Union and always was—and we venture to say, always will be hereafter, if the Federal forces experience no reverses!

UNION SENTIMENT COMING OUT.—Every effective blow struck by the Union forces brings out the Union sentiment as well in the North as in the South. A secession meeting in Clackamas county resolved in favor of the Union, and another meeting of the same class in Douglas, resolved that their love for the Union was altogether "unutterable." We do not think that they would like to drink the health of Beauregard now.

The Richmond *Enquirer* is down on the Confederated Government, on account of the manner in which they carry on the war. "We are satisfied," says the editor, "that the only rational hope that we can entertain of a speedy termination of the war is to be found in an *offensive* campaign *across* THE OHIO." Poor hope, that!

WHAT FEDERAL VICTORIES WILL DO.—A few more Federal victories, and we should not at all wonder to notice the shouts of the Portland *Advertiser* for the success of our glorious flag. Quere: Would the editor then "be worse than a traitor?"

The *Advertiser* don't like the idea that Gen. Chapman didn't wish to be placed in hostility to the Government by the secession lads here; or that he should be made to sustain Joe Lane's doctrine of the constitutionality of secession. The General's out deep.

LOVE FOR THE UNION.—This will increase in intensity on the part of those who have heretofore been in the practice of shouting for "Davis and Beauregard, as the glory of the land;" the nearer we approach the period when rebellion is to be squelched out.

Gov. Curry, it is reported, is to be chaplain of the secession convention at Corvallis. It is supposed that he will use the prayer he put forth in the *Advertiser*: "*We invoke thee to paralyze the Federal arms.*"

ONE TRUTH ASCERTAINED.—The rebels in the South have learned that one Southern man cannot whip five Northern men, and they are being corrected in other mistakes very rapidly.

TWO PRAYERS NOT NECESSARY.—That of the *Advertiser*, that "the arms of Government might be paralyzed," and of Leland, that there might be a sudden rise in the upper Columbia.

Arrival of the Sierra Nevada.

LATEST FROM THE EAST!

Dates to April 5th.

News of April 1st.

CHICAGO, April 1.—All accounts concur in stating that the rebel force at Corinth is 75,000. Deserters say that the army is filled by impressments, and they only remain from the difficulty of getting away. Raw levies are coming in. Beauregard is pushing forward every preparation for a formidable resistance.

ROLLA, March 30.—Price has 35,000 men with him, who have retreated across the Boston Mountains. The Texas troops are disheartened at the loss of McCulloch. The Arkansas troops feel the loss of McIntosh. Reinforcements to swell the rebel force to 40,000 are expected.

Gen. Shields is so far recovered as to be able to take the field.

The repairs on the Baltimore and Ohio Rail Road are completed.

WASHINGTON, April 1.—Dispatches from Com. Dupont speak of batteries and forts in Florida deserted. Darien was deserted. Proclamations were issued to invite the inhabitants to return.

Bill for the abolition of slavery in the District of Columbia will probably pass this week.

ROLLA, April 1st.—Rumors are that Price's and Van Dorn's forces are moving on Memphis, by Beauregard's orders.

News of April 2d.

CAIRO, April 2.—We had a tremendous gale this morning. The shipping in port was badly damaged.

WASHINGTON, April 2.—Eight regiments of rebels are on the Rappahannock and occasionally pick off our men who go out foraging. Thirty regiments are at Fredericksburg. Rebel troops are on [illegible] River and Acquia Creek.

BALTIMORE, April 2.—Bankers and shop keepers in Charleston refused to take North Carolina money after the fall of Newbern.

It was supposed that our troops had taken possession of Pensacola.

The Merrimac has been repaired. She lost in the battle with the Monitor 32 killed. Both her commander Buchanan and Lt. Rae were killed.

PROVIDENCE, April 2.—Gov. Sprague and all the State Officers have been re-elected without opposition.

LOUISVILLE, April 2.—Gen. Sydney Johnson reports the fortifications at Memphis useless. The federals could outflank them. No chance but in a field fight. There is said to be 40,000 rebel troops between Memphis and Huntsville. The citizens of Memphis would yield if their property could be saved from desecration.

NEW YORK, April 1.—Gen. McClellan has forbidden newspaper correspondents from accompanying any portion of the army on the Potomac.

The Richmond *Examiner* proposes to raise the flags of foreign governments to protect [illegible] and cotton.

Bill to test the plan for making floating batteries invulnerable has passed the Senate—appropriates $21,000.

Bill for the abolition of slavery in the District of Columbia passed. Yeas 27, nays 11—Latham, Nesmith and Stark voting nay.

Bill to establish a mint at Denver passed.

Special dispatch says that the rebels will burn Richmond on the approach of the Union army.

A dispatch from Augusta, Ga., says that two federal gunboats attacked Fort Jackson at the mouth of the Mississippi the day before—nobody hurt.

The formidable batteries of Skidaway and Green Points have been abandoned and their batteries taken to Savannah.

KANSAS CITY, April 3.—From New Mexico we learn that Capt. Canby has captured a train of 40 wagons and 400 Texans. An advance was to be made with the Union troops, and when [illegible] communication with Fort Craig will be restored.

WHEELING, April 3.—Large majority for new constitution and gradual emancipation.

WOODSTOCK, Va., April 3.—Gen. Banks is here. Shields is at Strasburg. Rebel scouts come about. Jackson burned the railroad bridge on his retreat.

FORTRESS MONROE, April 3.—The enemy occupy earth works at Great Bethel. A reconnoissance of our troops nine miles in the country has been made from Newport News—country desolated by the rebels.

News of April 4th.

CAIRO, April 4.—It is said that the gunboats and mortar boats will take a new position near the upper end of Island No. 10, and open a flanking fire upon those remaining on the main land. The rebels about Island No. 10 erected batteries all along the Tennessee shore to prevent the landing of Federal troops from Missouri.

A boat from Island No. 10 arrived last night. The firing was being continued. One of our shells burst upon the rebel steamer *Winchester* and set fire to her. She burned to the water's edge. During the firing the rebels towed their floating battery into a new position and tried unsuccessfully to reach our boats with her 32-pounder rifled cannon. After two hours cannonading, she was taken back to her old position.

ST. LOUIS, April 4.—Gen. Shields' advance guard has reached Pulaski's Ferry. Col. Cooling had an engagement on the 1st with the enemy, killed one lieutenant, wounded several others, captured five prisoners, a quantity of forage, and a number of horses and guns.

FORTRESS MONROE, April 4.—No appearance of the *Merrimac*. The railroad is completed to Manassas—great advantage in moving our forces. Strong Union sentiments exhibited in Northampton. Orders are issued against any new enlistments in the loyal States and recruiting officers ordered to join their regiments—force being thought sufficient to crush the rebellion.

CHICAGO, April 5.—A dispatch from Woodstock, Va., April 3, says Gen. Banks advanced from Strasburg this morning. When approaching this place Ashby's cavalry disputed his passage ineffectually, and his force passed through town, the rebels frequently stopping to throw shell to which we responded with effect. Banks pursued the rebels to Edinburg, five miles beyond here. Ashby in retreating burned two turnpike and one railroad bridge between here and Strasburg. One man was killed on our side. Our men behaved admirably. Our skirmishers were frequently fired on by the rebels' rear guard.

The bill to establish a Branch Mint at Denver City passed the House to-day.

CHICAGO, April 5.—From latest Southern papers we cull the following: The Petersburg *Express* states that Dr. Dow has been in Southwestern Virginia, engaged in stimulating and encouraging the manufacture of saltpetre. From his success he reports that a large amount can be obtained in that region. The Charleston *Courier* says the Mississippi planters are sending their cotton and negroes up river to work on the fortifications. They say they are ready to make any sacrifice that Government may require.

The Council of South Carolina have appropriated $300,000 to encourage and force forward the manufacture of salt.

Gov. Harris is making great efforts to bring the Tennessee militia into the field. He will command them in person.

The Memphis *Appeal* says that on Wednesday of last week a party of cavalry from Savannah, Tenn., succeeded in tearing up a portion of the track of the Mobile and Ohio railroad near Purdy. They were finally driven off by rebel pickets.

Rebel papers say that the Union feeling in a portion of North Carolina prevails to an alarming extent and is increasing.

Letters from female correspondents of rebels which show a feeling of discontent at the continuance of the war, which is confined to no particular class.

No third [illegible] Confederate Senators and Legislators has been fixed at $5,500 per annum and 20 cents mileage.

BALTIMORE, April 4.—Col. Geary's advance encountered 300 rebel cavalry and a force of infantry at Middleburg, Va., last Saturday, and drove in the rebel pickets, and when entering, the town, the infantry in full retreat. The cavalry having posted themselves with a gun command[ing] the main street, Geary's force passed up the street with fixed bayonets at double quick. The rebels fled.

WASHINGTON, April 4.—The President sent nominations to the Senate today for gallantry at Somerset.

McDougal introduced a bill for railroad and telegraph to California.

The *Herald* says that Beauregard has been outflanked at Corinth and compelled to fall back and that a heavy body of troops are between him and the Mississippi.

WASHINGTON, April 5.—The Senate bill to establish a steam line between California and China was made the special order for April 10th.

Special dispatches to the New York papers say that the Committee on the conduct of the war have examined several witnesses bearing on the charge of atrocities committed by rebels upon the wounded soldiers at the battle of Bull Run.

The Secretary of War directs that hereafter no person not belonging to the U. S. service shall be permitted to take passage on any steamer or transport without special permission from the War Department.

The order prohibiting telegraphic [illegible] has been revoked.

Provisions of the [illegible] Senator Trumbull [illegible] that he should [illegible] to [illegible] and protection [illegible] that [illegible].

NEW YORK, April 5.—A Key West correspondent [illegible] Boat [illegible] under date of May [illegible] that the [illegible] Pass [illegible] ships of war *Hartford* and *Brooklyn*, and a large fleet of mortar boats [illegible]. On the evening of the 18th and morning of the 19th heavy and continuous firing was heard [illegible] the river, our Navy being engaged with the enemy. The gunboats and Bomb Shoal [illegible] were in [illegible] the steamer *Harriet Lane* going up the Pass, and two other gunboats were engaged in towing the rest of the mortar fleet up the Delta.

BURKE'S STATION, Va., April 3.—A reconnoissance under Gen. Sickles went to Port Dumfries through Acquia to Stafford Court House. Some skirmishing, but no important result.

At Fredericksburg, there were few troops and they were falling back toward Richmond. Citizens stated that the Confederate Government intended to abandon Virginia.

CAIRO, April 5.—During the night of the 3d, the rebels erected a new battery opposite Point Pleasant and in the morning opened fire upon our works. After firing some time with no effect it was silenced by our guns. No damage was reported on our side—loss of the rebels not known. The firing yesterday was more active, and did good execution. In the evening one shell struck directly on their floating battery, killing three men, disabling it so that it floated down towards the Island. The telegraph between here and New Madrid having been cut, Gen. Pope issued an order informing residents along the route that they would be held responsible for its safety. If torn down hereafter their houses and barns should be burned and themselves and families arrested and brought to camp, and visited with the severest punishment.

Foreign News.

LIVERPOOL, dates up to March 21.

[illegible] regard [illegible] evidence that [illegible] arrangements will shortly be made.

The Liverpool *Post* thinks Lincoln's emancipation message will have an excellent effect in Europe, favorable to the Northern cause. Other papers take different views of the matter.

SHOOTING AFFRAY.—A most unfortunate and fatal shooting affray occurred at the Theatre on Thursday night. A benefit had been kindly tendered to the Union Hook and Ladder Company by Mr. A. B. Robinson, the proprietor of the Theatre, and a full house had assembled on the occasion. The performance was passing off satisfactorily to all concerned, when a soldier who had been drinking too freely marred the pleasure of the occasion by boisterous conduct. Marshal Porter attempted to pacify him, and upon his refusing to sit down was about to remove him from the house, when a pitched battle commenced, others of the soldiers engaging, and finally a general fight ensued between the civil officers and citizens and soldiers. Pistols were drawn and fired indiscriminately. One soldier was shot dead on the spot and another received a wound from which he died soon after. Others of the soldiers received slight wounds. Deputy Sheriff L. W. Greenwell, who was assisting to quell the riot, received a pistol shot in his hip, badly shattering it and dangerously wounding him. Mr. Porter was shot in the leg and otherwise badly hurt, though his wounds are not dangerous. The house was crowded and the excitement intense. Not two people can give the same account of the affray. It cannot be regarded otherwise than a most unfortunate affair, and we forbear making further remark until the matter is better understood.—*Washington Statesman.*

SIX OF PROPERTY.—The Charleston *Courier* says: "Frequent paragraphs are met with in the papers speaking of the '*two* wings' of the Democratic party. One of these wings is represented by those who supported the Democratic platform and its nominee, Stephen A. Douglas, the other by those who supported at the same time General John C. Breckinridge, C. S. A. and yet sustain him. It is well enough to have it understood that there are not two wings to the Democratic party. A portion of that party sloughed off and went into the work of treason, and have just the same right to call themselves Democrats that the devil has to call himself a saint.

The small pox prevails to a considerable extent in Portland.—*Jacksonville Sentinel.*

Not so. There is not a case of small-pox in town.

NEW TO-DAY.

For San Francisco, DIRECT!

THE STEAMSHIP

Sierra Nevada,

[illegible] HUNTINGTON, Commander,

Will leave Portland on

Thursday, April 17th, at 8 A. M.

For freight or passage apply to

JOHN M. BRECK, Agent.

Information of James B. Hughes Wanted.

JAMES B. HUGHES is supposed to have been a resident of Portland, Oregon, for about ten years past. His friends in Michigan have not heard from him. A short time since it was understood by his friend in Michigan that he had died some time about the date of March, 1861, and that he left a large amount of property. In person he was a short and thickset man, of light complexion, sharp features, and by occupation a land dealer and a cattle drover, and hunter, owning extensive lands and [illegible]. His present age, if he were living, would be about 45 or 50 years. He went to California in 1849. His former residence was Chicago, Ill. It is supposed that he left a wife and two children, but that they are since dead.

Should any citizen of Oregon or Washington Territory, or California possess any knowledge of this James B. Hughes and will communicate the same to the editor of this paper or the undersigned, a great favor will be conferred, which will be duly acknowledged.

N. M. FAIRCHILD,
Attorney at Law,
Berrien, Michigan.

ap16 1m

Notice.

I HAVE THIS DAY SOLD OUT MY INTEREST IN business in Portland to Mr. G. COLLIER ROBBINS. All persons indebted to me are requested to settle with him.

JOHN AGRELL.

Portland, April 14th, 1862.

G. COLLIER ROBBINS,
WATCHMAKER & JEWELER,
Front Street,

TAKES PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING TO HIS NUMEROUS friends that he has resumed business AT HIS OLD STAND, where by strict attention to business he hopes to merit a continuance of the patronage heretofore so liberally bestowed.

Portland, April 15th, 1862.

NOTICE
To the Takers of Water of the Portland Water Works.

I AM NOW PREPARED TO MAKE ALL NECESSARY REPAIRS TO PIPES leading from street to [illegible]. Persons leaving or having [illegible] please give notice of the repairs desired.

A. H. MYERS,
Opposite Mansfield's Auction House,
Front street.

ap16 1m

Lost or Mislaid.

A NOTE FOR EIGHT HUNDRED AND FIFTY (850) Dollars, signed by T. B. Jackson, [illegible] Campbell, F. W. Bridwell and [illegible] Coulter, payable to [illegible] on or [illegible] November 1st, 1861, and bearing interest at three per cent per month after maturity. Said note has three payments endorsed thereon, amounting to three hundred and [illegible] dollars.

The public are cautioned against negotiating, or making payment [illegible].

The finder will be suitably rewarded [illegible].

KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.

Portland, April 11th, 1862.

ap11tf

J. R. WITHERELL
Is a Candidate for Sheriff,

(Subject to the decision of the Union County Convention.)

UNION FIRST! UNION LAST! AND UNION FOREVER

April 11th, 1862. d1tf

PLAYING CARDS OF ALL KINDS at CHARLES BARRETT'S

WILLAMETTE THEATRE!

The Manager takes great pleasure in announcing to the citizens of Portland that he has effected a

RE-ENGAGEMENT

with the

Eminent Artistes,
MR. and MRS.
CHARLES POPE,

supported by

MR. J. F. BEATTY,

and the entire Star Company.

Grand Complimentary Benefit

TO

Mrs. Chas. Pope,

tendered by the citizens of Portland, when she will appear in Three Characters.

Wednesday Evening, April 16th,

Will be presented Selby's Romance in Real Life, entitled

THE MARBLE HEART,

or the

Sculptor's Dream.

ASPASIA, a Slave / MARCO, the Marble Heart	MRS. CHAS. POPE
DIOGENES, a Philosopher / FERDINAND VOLAGE, [illegible]	MR. CHAS. POPE
PHIDIAS, a Dramatist / RAPHAEL DUCHALET, a Sculptor	MR. J. F. BEATTY

Characters by the Company.

FAVORITE BALLAD — MISS V. LAWRENCE

To conclude with

A Favorite Farce!

In which Mrs. CHAS. POPE and Mr. J. F. BEATTY will appear, supported by the Company.

Performance will commence at 7½ o'clock.

DRESS CIRCLE [illegible] cts.

Victory! Victory! Victory!

Late and Important to All!

FIRMLY believing that [illegible] strength we have admitted in our firm Mr. M. Stock, [illegible] doing business in [illegible] under the name of

COHEN, LYON & CO.

This addition enables us to have one of the firm constantly in San Francisco for the purpose of purchasing the Latest and Best Styles of Goods

For Cash Exclusively!

By this arrangement we feel justified that we will gain A VICTORY over all competition, and we hereby defy A CHALLENGE to any House this side of San Francisco to equal us either in

EXTENT, BEAUTY, VARIETY,

and more especially in

LOW PRICES!

We have received the first shipment under this new arrangement by the last steamer, consisting of

Dry Goods, Clothing,
Boots, Shoes, Hats,
Caps, Trimmings,
Groceries, Provisions,
&c, &c.,

To which we respectfully invite Public Attention—with the assurance that none will go away dissatisfied.

Complete Mining Outfits always on Hand and for Sale Cheap.

☞ Do not fail to call at Cohen, Lyon & Co.'s, wholesale and Retail Dealers, Front street, Portland, Oregon.

April 7th, 1862. d1m

WE hereby certify that a survey has been held on Steamship *Sierra Nevada* by R. [illegible], who so certifies that her repair [illegible] and that the said Robert Roxby is a competent Surveyor, whose acts are worthy of full credit and belief.

[L. S.] FAULKNER, BELL & CO.,
Agents for Lloyd.

San Francisco, 2d February, 1862.

SAN FRANCISCO, 28th Feby, 1862.

At the request of Messrs. Faulkner, Bell & Co., having thoroughly examined the American steamship *Sierra Nevada*, [illegible], built at New York in the year 1853, [illegible] the ceiling, all good order [illegible]. This vessel has been lately repaired at the [illegible], and all the upper works [illegible] have been stripped off and replaced with [illegible] fastened with extra [illegible]. I inspected [illegible] planked, and found the timbers sound. She is coppered and [illegible]. She has three masts, [illegible] four boilers. The present [illegible] chinery has been overhauled [illegible]. It is my opinion the said steamship *Sierra Nevada* is now in good and seaworthy condition [illegible] confidence of underwriters, passengers and shippers.

ROBERT ROXBY, M. S.

State of California,
City and County of San Francisco. } ss.

I, THE UNDERSIGNED, a Notary Public duly commissioned and sworn, residing in the City and County aforesaid, do certify that I have carefully compared the [illegible] and that they are true and literal copies of such original.

[L. S.] Witness my hand and official seal this 31st day of March, 1862.

[illegible], Notary Public.

State of California,
City and County of San Francisco. } ss.

CHARLES C. BEMIS, U. S. Inspector of Boilers for this District, being duly sworn, says: That on the 21st day of February, 1862, at the request of Messrs. H. Estes & Flint, he tested the boilers of the steamship *Sierra Nevada*, and applied a hydrostatic pressure of [illegible] pounds to each boiler, [illegible] and that they withstood the pressure without any [illegible]. That being the [illegible] pressure allowed for boilers of that description, [illegible] steamship [illegible].

CHAS. C. BEMIS, U. S. Insp. Boilers.

Sworn and subscribed to before me this 31st day of March, 1862.

[L. S.] [illegible], Notary Public.

State of California,
City and County of San Francisco. } ss.

I, THE UNDERSIGNED, a Notary Public duly commissioned and sworn, residing in the City and County aforesaid, do certify that I have carefully compared the [illegible] U. S. Inspector of Boilers with the original of which it purports, and that it is a true and literal copy of said original.

[L. S.] Witness my hand and official seal this 31st day of March, 1862.

[illegible], Notary Public.

Notice.

WE HAVE THIS DAY SOLD TO H. D. GREEN THE property known as the Portland Water Works and all rights and privileges [illegible], and the said H. D. Green is hereby authorized to collect and receipt for all bills due us for Water rents from and after the 1st of April, 1862.

ROBERT PENTLAND,
[illegible] OFFIN.

Portland, April 12th, 1862.

To the Public.

PERSONS wishing to have the Water put into their dwellings [illegible] leading [illegible]. All persons are [illegible] or in any way interfering with the street mains of the Works, without [illegible] will be dealt with [illegible] at the Portland Gas [illegible].

H. D. GREEN,
Proprietor Portland Water Works.

April 14th, 1862.

PROPELLING GUTTA PERCHA PENCILS and PEN HOLDERS, [illegible] at CHAS. BARRETT'S

TRACY & CO.'S
Oregon Expre

PORTLAND, March 31st, 1862.

THE PARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between [illegible] under the firm [illegible] is this day dissolved by mutual [illegible].

E. W. TRACY,
E. HOSTON,
P. L. JA

mar 1tf

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S
EXPRESS.

WELLS, FARGO & CO. HAVE EXTENDED THEIR Express to

VANCOUVER	CASCADES,
DALLES	WALLULA (Old Ft Walla Walla)
WALLA WALLA	LEWISTON,
OROFINO	PIERCE CITY,
ELK CITY and the	SALMON RIVER MINES.

A list of Agents will be published as soon as [illegible], and each Agent will be furnished with a commission defining his authority and the extent to which he [illegible], and by his agents which will be kept publicly exposed in the office for the inspection of those doing business with [illegible].

WELLS, FARGO & CO.
E. W. TRACY, Superintendent
for Oregon and Washington Territory.

mar 3tf

TRACY'S EXPRESS

E. W. TRACY will continue the Express from [illegible] LAND to JACKSONVILLE, with the [illegible] Offices and Agents.

OREGON CITY	Charman & Warner
BUTTEVILLE	F. X. Mathieu
DAYTON	Williams & Lippencott
LAFAYETTE	M. Wolfe
SALEM	B. B. & Brown
ALBANY	J. Conner
CORVALLIS	J. Fox
EUGENE	H. M. Ellsworth
OAKLAND	Lord Peters & Co.
ROSEBURG	A. C. Flint
CANYONVILLE	Salomann Wollenberg & Co.
JACKSONVILLE	C. C. Beekman

mar 3tf

E. W. TRA

AUCTION AND COMMISS

OSCAR KILBOURN,

HAVING TAKEN THE LARGE AND COM[illegible] Building

Corner of Front and Washing

for the purpose of conducting an

Auction & Commission B

in all its Branches,

Solicits Consignme

of all kinds of Property,

Real Estate, Stock,
FURNITURE,
And Merchandise of all K

Particular attention paid to OUT DOOR SALES in town and country.

OSCAR KIL

TAYLOR'S
NEW RESTAURA

and

LODGING ROO

WM. B. TAYLOR has taken the building [illegible] occupied as the OREGONIAN OFFICE,

Corner of Morrison and First

and has prepared the upper story for Lodging [illegible] new beds, and the lower story as a Restaurant [illegible] all times meals and lodgings will be furnished at [illegible] prices, and every pains will be taken to give satisfaction.

Board per week
Board per day
Board and lodging per week
Single Meal

fe24tf

CALIFORNIA
Mutual Marine Insurance

OFFICE—S. E. Cor. Battery and Commercial streets (up stairs,)

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

TAKES RISKS OF MARINE INSURANCE to [illegible] all parts of the world. Also, risks [illegible] transportation. Losses [illegible] premiums as low as [illegible] with safety.

JOHN McCRAKEN, AGENT,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Office in Brick Building, near [illegible] Landing,

Is prepared to take risks on Merchandise and [illegible] between this port and San Francisco, Victoria and Puget Sound.

N. B.—The Capital of this Company is $200,000 [illegible] holders are further guaranteed by the [illegible] liability of all the stockholders, as provided [illegible] the [illegible] of California.

SAM'L MERRITT, P.
A. J. POPE, Vice P.
W. C. TALBOTT,
LEVI STEVENS,
G. T. HOPKI

mar1

RICHARDS & McCRAK
FORWARDING AND COMMISS
MERCHANT

AND DEALERS IN

Flour, Pork, Bacon, Lard,

SALT, LIME, CEMENT AND PLASTER,

Attention to the sale of Oregon Produce in the San [illegible] Victoria and Portland markets. [illegible] give particular attention to the purchase of Merchandise of every [illegible] the New York, San Francisco, Victoria and Portland markets, and to forwarding goods to, from, or to any of the above places.

JAMES R. RICHARDS,
[illegible] Clay street
San Francisco.

JOHN McCRAKEN,
Steamship L
Front st.,

Portland, March [illegible]

THE EMPIRE RESTAU
AND HOTEL,
Dalles City, Oreg

THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING LATELY OPENED the above establishment desires to inform his friends, and especially **those bound to Salmon River**, as they [illegible] portion of the [illegible] that he is now prepared to supply them with every [illegible] which the market can afford.

He hopes by strict attention to cleanliness and the [illegible] of his patrons to secure a continuance of their favors.

Meals served at all hours.

THOMAS SMITH, Proprietor.

DR. E. H. HEU

OFFICE—Morrison street, 3 doors from Front,

PORTLAND.

☞ **Special Treatment, Priv**

DISEASES speedily and radically cured (no matter of how long standing), [illegible] of mercurial [illegible].

Office hours from 10 to 12 A. M., and 2 to 4 P. M.

Consultations at night, 7 to 9 P. M.

☞ Charges Moderate.

April 5th, 1862. 1m

WRIGHT'S PICKS.

JOHN WRIGHT, of SACRAMENTO, has established himself in San Francisco for the manufacture of every description of PICKS, made of the best [illegible] material and at [illegible] prices.

PICK [illegible] furnished in any [illegible] at wholesale. Orders from the country promptly [illegible]. [illegible] genuine unless stamped by my name.

JOHN WRIGHT,
41 Market street, opposite Battery,
San Francisco.

ap1 1m

WHITE CHINA CARD BOARD AND CARDS, at CHARLES BARRETT'S

CITY.

[illegible] OREGONIAN has a larger [illegible]PTION LIST than any other daily published in this City.

[illegible] OREGONIAN may be had at the Franklin [illegible], opposite the Post Office.

[illegible] DEAD.—We are glad to learn that [illegible] Carter, of this city, found most [illegible] alive on the Umatilla. It was [illegible] a piece of good luck to him.

[illegible] WEATHER.—April showers and mud [illegible] characterize the state of weather [illegible]. We are in hopes of better weather [illegible] now and the 4th of July.

[illegible] AN ACCIDENT.—Yesterday as the [illegible] was taking over some cattle, she [illegible] down, most of the cattle having [illegible] on one side.

CATTLE FOR THE MINES.—We saw [illegible] large band of cattle pass through [illegible] the mines. We are told the whole numbered one hundred and fifty head [illegible] ferried over the river and were to [illegible] to Sandy, where they are to be shipped [illegible] Dalles.

[illegible]—A large band of horses, in good [illegible] were driven through town yesterday [illegible] learn that they are intended for [illegible] country as a speculation.

[illegible] A new boat was launched at the [illegible] Monday last. She is to be used [illegible], and is the property of Colonel [illegible]

[illegible] PACIFIC.—We understand that [illegible] was to leave San Francisco on the [illegible] she will be due to-night, as she [illegible] direct to Portland.

[illegible] *Sierra Nevada* arrived here at 4 o'clock, P. M. She sails on [illegible] morning at 8 o'clock.

[illegible]—Mrs. Chas. Pope has a benefit tendered her by the citizens of [illegible] which occasion she will appear [illegible] characters. "The Marble Heart or [illegible]'s Dream," will be put forth as [illegible] favorite farce. Mr. and Mrs. [illegible] Mr. Beatty take the leading characters. [illegible] everybody turn out and give [illegible] lady a full house.

[illegible]pondence and list of the names of [illegible] the benefit to Mrs. Pope were rather too late last night for publication. They were brought in at half-past [illegible]

[illegible]—A letter from the [illegible] of Feb [illegible] of the panic among the rebel citizens of that city, on the advance of the Union forces. They burned the [illegible] bridges, carried off the public [illegible] opened the commissary stores to [illegible] by the citizens. Since Nash[illegible] rebellion, from a busy mart of [illegible] pleasure, it has become a desolated terribly by the war—[illegible] market places empty, stores [illegible] appears at every step, and [illegible] or broken down tradesmen, the neglected promenade of fash[illegible] difficult to describe the state of [illegible] shall so completely reaches the [illegible], doubt and ill will, as at [illegible] Union feeling, there is none, and [illegible] do not pretend to show any. An [illegible] army person declared, yesterday, [illegible] discord was in full flow there, [illegible] on until effectually dammed [illegible] third of the inhabitants are here—[illegible] southward. Tennessee Legis[illegible] her unprincipled Governor, who [illegible] convention assembled when Fort [illegible] are among the refugees. Mean[illegible] law-givers until that moment [illegible] cities still nearer the sea will [illegible]essary for health.

[illegible] OPINION OF THE SOUTHERN [illegible] official letter to his Govern[illegible]: "Unless the seceding States [illegible] to act with moderation upon [illegible] of slavery they may rouse a feel[illegible] and horror in Great Brit[illegible] overpower all consideration of [illegible]. Of this many of their lead[illegible] the present movement do not seem [illegible]. Some of them even talk openly [illegible] the African slave trade. An at[illegible] to do this would, it may be [illegible] at once put down by the united [illegible] Northern States, of Great Brit[illegible] civilized Europe."

[illegible] from Corvallis says: "G. B. Stark [illegible], started from the mouth of Al[illegible] some three or four weeks since [illegible] reached the settlements. His [illegible] been searching for him for some [illegible] last accounts no trace of him [illegible] found. There is but little doubt that [illegible] perished in the snow, or has been [illegible] by the Indians."

[illegible] San Francisco commercial dates [illegible] 5th.

[illegible] a few quotations: Butter—15th [illegible] per lb. Oysters—a new brand [illegible], put up in twenty two pound [illegible] for $7@$9 per dozen. Apples—[illegible] good order, 5@6 cts per lb. Those [illegible] at nominal rates. Wheat—$2 [illegible] 55 per 100lbs. Oats—$1 35 per 100[illegible]. Barley—$1 40 per 100lbs.

[illegible] to the Mines.—Miners who now pur[illegible] to Salmon River, Rhodes Creek, and the other [illegible] should not start out unprepared to travel [illegible] and starved out country for it is known by [illegible] from above the Cascades that the [illegible] of all kinds of provisions, by its supplies [illegible] cut off by the long stoppage of navigation [illegible] enjoin all who wish to go through com[illegible] with their pockets full of "Rocks," to [illegible] BROTHERS, opposite the Upper [illegible] themselves with Flour, Bacon, Beans, [illegible], Clothing, Rubber and Nailed Boots [illegible] necessary for mining purposes, before [illegible] the Land of Promise.

Senator Stark at Home.

The following is a part of a document (the whole of which we shall give) published by the U. S. Senate. It shows how Senator Stark is understood by his neighbors at home and his effort to whitewash himself. The capitals with which the document is inter[illegible] is the work of the *[illegible]*. They set out the beauties of the document, and if they will be of any service to the Senator, he is welcome to them.

It may as well be stated that Stark got his seat in the Senate on the ground that the exhibitions of disloyalty took place before he was appointed Senator, and that by taking the oath to support the Constitution he was purged of disloyalty. Fine reasoning, to be sure.

WASHINGTON, Feb., 7th 1862.

Mr. Harris from the Committee on the Judiciary, submitted the following report:

The Committee on the Judiciary, to whom was referred the credentials of Benjamin Stark as a Senator from the State of Oregon, with the accompanying papers, have had the same under consideration, and without expressing any opinion as to the effect of the papers before them, upon any subsequent proceedings in the case, they report the following resolution:

Resolved, That Benjamin Stark, of Oregon, appointed a Senator of that State by the Governor, therefore, is entitled to take the constitutional oath of office.

CREDENTIALS OF THE HON. BENJAMIN STARK.

The Governor of the State of Oregon

To Benjamin Stark of said State:

Whereas information has been received of the death of the Hon. E. D. Baker, as United States Senator from this State, whose seat would remain vacant unless an appointment shall be made: Therefore know ye that reposing full confidence and trust in the wisdom, integrity and patriotism of you, the said Benjamin Stark, we do hereby appoint you to be a United States Senator to fill the place made vacant by the death of the said E. D. Baker, and to occupy the same until a successor shall be duly elected.

In testimony whereof, I have hereunto signed my name and caused the seal of the State to be affixed, this [illegible] day of October, 1861.

JOHN WHITTAKER.

By the Governor,

LUCIEN HEATH, Sec'y of State.

PAPERS IN RELATION TO MR. STARK.

PORTLAND, Oregon, Nov. 21, 1861.

DEAR SIR:—The signers of the letter transmitted to you, to-day, in the case of Benjamin Stark, feel themselves under some embarrassment [heaven knows they ought to be.—Ed.], BUT ONE OF THEM BEING PERSONALLY ACQUAINTED WITH YOU, [Caps ours] I beg to say they comprise some of the most respectable citizens of Portland, and in MY OWN CASE, as thus speaking in behalf of these gentlemen, I REFER YOU TO PRESIDENT LINCOLN.

Respectfully your ob't serv't,

SIMEON FRANCIS.

HON. WM. H. SEWARD.

PORTLAND, Oregon, Nov. 21, 1861.

SIR:—The undersigned beg leave to make the following representations to you concerning Mr. Benjamin Stark, recently appointed United States Senator from Oregon, by Governor Whittaker, to fill the seat made vacant by the decease of Col. E. D. Baker.

Being LOYAL citizens, and heartily sympathizing with the Government in its present efforts to maintain its authority, we are impelled by a sense of *duty* to acquaint you with the position of Mr. Stark upon the present state of affairs and circumstances attending his appointment as Senator.

Gov. Whittaker, to whom Mr. Stark is indebted for his commission, is reported to be a secessionist, and his acts and sayings, together with the language of his late "address to the people of Oregon," has confirmed the suspicion in the public mind, that he is in sympathy with the rebellion.

Mr. Stark, who is a resident here, and personally known to us all, has been, for the past twelve months, an ardent advocate of the rebellious States. He has openly avowed his sympathies with the South, declaring the Government disrupted, and openly expressing his admiration for the Constitution of the Confederate States, and advocating the absorption of the loyal States of the Union in the Southern Confederacy under that Constitution, as the only means of restoring peace; thus advocating the surrender of *our* government to the so-called Confederate States. Mr. Stark has thus expressed himself publicly, and has, in consequence, been recognized as the most prominent and bold of the advocates of secession in this State.—He has been selected by Governor Whittaker, doubtless in consequence of his secession proclivities, thus outraging the sentiment of the PEOPLE of Oregon, a large majority of whom are loyal to the Union.

Accompanying this communication, will be found affidavits from reliable citizens, in confirmation of the statements herein made concerning Mr. Stark.

Deprived of our rightful representation AS LOYAL citizens in the appointment of Mr. Stark, we feel it to be our duty to call your attention to these facts, in order that Mr. Stark MAY NOT SUCCEED by professions in favor of the Union in deluding the officers of the government, and thus be enabled to give substantial aid to our enemies.

The acts and expressions of Mr. Stark fully warrant the belief that he would render the cause of the South all the assistance in his power, consistent with his personal safety.

We believe that Mr. Stark as United States Senator may prove to be a dangerous person, and therefore respectfully urge that his actions may be closely scrutinized, and that you will take such measures as may be thought best [illegible] possess him of [illegible] power for harm.

We are obediently yours,

Wm. H. Rector,
Sup't Indian Affairs for Oregon.
Wm. C. Johnson,
Member State Central Committee.
L. B. Comlon,
Indian Agent.
H. B. Clough,
Levi Anderson,
Colburn Barrell,
[illegible] Failing,
John S. White,
Wm. H. Barnhart,
S. G. Reed,
H. W. Corbett,
Ch'n Republican State Cen'l Com.
Simeon Francis,
Samuel [illegible] Barr.

HON. WM. H. SEWARD,
Sec'y of State, Washington, D. C.

Coughs.—The sudden changes of our climate are sources of PULMONARY, BRONCHIAL, and ASTHMATIC AFFECTIONS. Experience having proved that simple remedies [illegible] *Brown's Bronchial Troches* [illegible] Public Speakers and Singers will find them [illegible] clearing and strengthening the voice. See advertisement.

A CARD.

I would say to my friends in the Willamette Valley and to all who are afflicted with disease of the bronchial tubes and lungs, that Dr. J. Flattery will be in Portland about April [illegible] and will be prepared [illegible] cure those who are thus afflicted. Dr. Flattery's system of inhalation has accomplished wonders. [illegible] Oregon in the Fall of [illegible]. My friends [illegible] that I could not live long. [illegible] Dr. Flattery [illegible] so far recovered as to [illegible] my business with [illegible] Sacramento Valley [illegible] to the enjoyment of health [illegible] afflicted [illegible] this new system and live.

H. S. [illegible]

N. B.—The above card [illegible] for Dr. Flattery [illegible] gratitude and a regard for the afflicted. H. S. [illegible]

San Francisco, April 1, 1862. apl7 1w1m

The Medical and Surgical Institute of DR. L. J. CZAPKAY is already so firmly [illegible] in its position [illegible] others [illegible] is an illustrious example, a shining light among the [illegible] Dr. Czapkay [illegible] Philadelphia College [illegible] Diploma [illegible] the Hungarian Revolutionary army [illegible] branch of his profession [illegible] United States [illegible] Medical and Surgical Institute [illegible] Sacramento street [illegible] Address L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., San Francisco, Cal. jan 20d&w1y

CITY BOOT AND SHOE STORE.

WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

BOOTS, SHOES, LEATHER, AND SHOE FINDINGS.

WE HAVE JUST RECEIVED AND HAVE FOR SALE

50 CASES WING'S CALF and KIP NAILED BOOTS
[illegible] GODFREY'S do do do
[illegible] HAYWARD'S DASHING RUBBERS

and a large invoice of the various manufactures of

MINING BOOTS,

KIP AND CALF BOOTS.

Benkert's Dress & Quilted Boots.

Ladies, Misses and Children's all [illegible] full the [illegible]

Women's Dutch Calf and Enameled Shoe
Misses [illegible]
Children's [illegible]

A FULL STOCK OF

LEATHER.

FRENCH AND AMERICAN CALF AND KIP
OREGON UPPER LEATHER do do
SANTA CRUZ AND OREGON SOLE LEATHER
HARNESS AND SKIRTING
[illegible] AND COLORED LININGS &c.

WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE,
Front street,
Portland, Oregon.

REDINGTON & CO.'S SUPERIOR YEAST POWDER.

Warranted to make

Light, Sweet and Nutritious Bread.

Equally adapted to

LOAVES, HOT BISCUIT, BUCKWHEAT AND OTHER CAKES, GINGERBREAD and Cakes of all kind.

[illegible]

BE SURE AND ASK FOR REDINGTON & CO'S

[illegible]

For sale by ALLEN & LEWIS, Front street, Portland.

[illegible]

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE COPARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between BURT WOODARD, F. PROTZMAN and H. K. WOODARD, under the firm of Woodard & Co., having been [illegible] by the death of H. W. [illegible] [illegible] settled [illegible] H. K. WOODARD. F. PROTZMAN.

The business will be continued by WOODARD & PROTZMAN. The DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, BOOTS and SHOES [illegible] AT COST [illegible] H. K. WOODARD. F. PROTZMAN. mar 20 1w1w

County Treasurer's Notice.

THE FOLLOWING [illegible]

[illegible]

W. E. [illegible]LAND, Treasurer [illegible] Multnomah County.

Portland, April [illegible] 1862. apr [illegible]w

Administrator's Notice.

WHEREAS LETTERS OF ADMINISTRATION have been granted by the Hon. [illegible] County Court of Multnomah County, State of Oregon, [illegible] H. W. [illegible] late [illegible] County and State deceased, [illegible] all persons [illegible] indebted to said estate will make immediate payment, and those having claims against said estate will present them to the undersigned at his residence in the City of Portland, [illegible]

HENRY K. WOODARD, Administrator.

Portland, March 27th, 1862. mar 20 1w1w

RED AND BLUE AND COUNTING-HOUSE PENCILS apr7dtf at CHARLES BARRETT'S.

METALLIC MEMORANDUMS apr7dtf at CHARLES BARRETT'S.

SPY GLASSES—OF THE BEST MAKE—ALL SIZES, apr7dtf at CHARLES BARRETT'S.

GO TO CHARLES BARRETT'S, and YOU WILL FIND EVERYTHING YOU WANT apr7tf

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,
Front St., Portland,

ARE NOW RECEIVING AND OFFER FOR SALE A full assortment of

SHELF AND BUILDING

HARDWARE,

MECHANICS' AND

MINING TOOLS,

CONSISTING OF—

SHOVELS, Long and D. Handled
SPADES [illegible]
SLUICE FORKS and BRUSHES
WRIGHT'S SAC. MADE MINING PICKS
COLLINS' MINING PICKS, new pattern
MANILLA ROPE, from 1 to 2 in. diam.
HUNT'S AXES, helved and unhelved
HICKORY PICK and AXE HANDLES.
OX YOKES and BOWS
WHIP, CROSS CUT and MILL SAWS,
CROW BARS—Steel
MINING and FRY PANS
COFFEE MILLS
NAILS, all sizes, &c., &c.

Together with a large assortment of

SHELF AND HEAVY GOODS

in our line, to all of which we invite the attention of purchasers, confident that we can give satisfaction both as to quality and prices.

[illegible] JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

HODGE & CALEF,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS,

WINDOW-GLASS,

WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,

Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.

ALSO

CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL

—AND—

Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF Goods in our line, lately received from New York, to which we would invite the attention of buyers throughout the State.

Our extra facilities for purchasing, enable us to supply the

Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.

HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists,
Oct. 1, 1861. Front street, Portland, Oregon.

Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, Relieve the Hacking Cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma, and Catarrh. Clear and give strength to the voice of

PUBLIC SPEAKERS, and SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or Common Cold in its first stage; that which would in the beginning yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the lungs. *Brown's Bronchial Troches*, containing demulcent ingredients, allay Pulmonary and Bronchial Irritation.

BROWN'S TROCHES "That trouble in my Throat, (for which the 'Troches' are a specific) having made me often a mere whisperer." N. P. WILLIS.

BROWN'S TROCHES "I recommend their use to PUBLIC SPEAKERS." REV. E. H. CHAPIN.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Have proved extremely serviceable for HOARSENESS." REV. HENRY WARD BEECHER.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Almost instant relief in the distressing labor of breathing peculiar to ASTHMA." REV. A. C. EGGLESTON.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Contain no Opium or anything injurious." DR. A. A. HAYES, Chemist, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES "A simple and pleasant combination for COUGHS, &c." DR. G. F. BIGELOW, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Beneficial in BRONCHITIS." DR. J. F. W. LANE, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES "I have proved them excellent for WHOOPING COUGH." REV. H. W. WARREN, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Beneficial when compelled to speak, suffering from COLD." REV. S. J. P. ANDERSON, St. Louis.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Effectual in removing Hoarseness and Irritation of the Throat, so common with SPEAKERS and SINGERS." Prof. M. STACY JOHNSON, LaGrange, Ga., Teacher of Music, Southern Female College.

BROWN'S TROCHES "Great benefit when taken before and after preaching, as they prevent Hoarseness. From their past effect, I think they will be of permanent advantage to me." REV. E. ROWLEY, A. M., President of Athens College, Tenn.

Sold by all Druggists. REDINGTON & CO., Wholesale Druggists, General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 416 and 418 Clay street, San Francisco. [illegible]

NOTICE TO MINERS.

Just Received, ex Sierra Nevada.

JULES ROBIN BRANDY, United Vineyard [illegible]
SAZARAC BRANDY;
CASSY BRANDY;
MILLER'S OLD BOURBON WHISKY
[illegible] WHISKY
EUREKA WHISKY
SCOTCH WHISKY
LONDON DOCK PORT
DALY'S OLD Q. BRANDY
DALY'S VALLEY WHISKY
LONDON PORTER
SUCH AND WORMWOOD BITTERS
[illegible]
HOSTETTER'S BITTERS
OREGON CIDER
[illegible] Wholesale and Retail [illegible]

T. E. BYRNES,
At the "Identical,"
One Door West of the [illegible] Steam Navigation Co's Office.
Portland, March [illegible] 1862.

REMOVAL.

THE

City of Paris Dry-Goods Store

Has been REMOVED to

[illegible]'S NEW BRICK BUILDING,

on the

Corner of Front and Morrison Sts.

fd62tf JACOB MAYER.

City Lots for Sale.

LOTS 5 and 6 in Block 209 in this City, are offered for sale at a bargain. [illegible] price and terms apply to [illegible]

mar20tf L. ANDERSON, At Parrish & Co.'s Book Store.

SIDES, SHOULDERS AND HAMS in lots to suit, for sale by HENRY LAW.

HARKER BROS.,

Agents for

MESSRS. KIEL & CO.'S

Buckskin Gloves,

MITTENS AND GAUNTLETS,

ARE NOW [illegible] TO OFFER TO THE MERchants and consumers of Oregon, California and Washington Territory, all the different styles and qualities of that [illegible] manufacture. The material of the above articles having been tanned in Fish Oil, rendering it very pliable to the hands and almost

WATER-PROOF,

and the same articles manufactured in Missouri, having

TAKEN A PREMIUM

at most of the State Fairs and the World's Fair in New York over all competition, we can with confidence recommend them as the very best article of the kind manufactured in the United States.

PERSONS GOING TO THE MINES and all others desiring durable articles should not fail to supply themselves with these PREMIUM GLOVES, and thereby show a disposition to

Encourage our Oregon Manufacture.

ja20 HARKER BROTHERS.

JACOB COHEN,

Front Street,

One Door South of Alder Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

FINE WATCHES,

JEWELRY,

SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE,

CLOCKS,

SPECTACLES, CUTLERY, &C.

All Goods sold by me are strictly warranted to be as represented.

Watch Repairing.

Particular attention paid to the Repairing of Fine Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, &c.

Having devoted many years to this branch of the business, I am confident of giving satisfaction.

All work warranted.

Engraving of all Kinds,

Executed with Neatness and Dispatch.

aug 21 JACOB CO[illegible]N.

MILLER & KUEHN,

PRACTICAL WATCH-MAKERS,

and Jewelers,

Corner of First and Alder streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

MILLER & KUEHN wish to respectfully inform the citizens of Portland, Oregon, and Washington Territory, that they have associated themselves in the above business, with a very select assortment of

Fine Gold and Silver Watches,

Diamonds, Jewelry,

Silver and Plated Ware, and

Clocks of all styles,

Which we offer to sell lower than any other house.

Fine Watches, Chronometers, and Clocks will be

Repaired with the Utmost Care

and promptness, and warranted to give entire satisfaction.

Solid Jewelry manufactured in the best and latest styles.

Engraving Executed with neatness and dispatch.

All our work warranted for one year.

J. B. MILLER,
C. F. KUEHN.

Portland, Jan. 13, 1862.

Blacksmithing in General.

JOHN N. MARBLE [illegible]

MARBLE & LEWIS

(Successors to D. C. Ingles,)

INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to do [illegible] and to all the [illegible] customers of Mr. Ingles, and they hope many new ones who may see fit to favor them with their work, at short notice.

They will stop all work to attend to

Shoeing Horses.

Plows made to order, and always on hand at [illegible] and they will give written guarantee that they shall perform well, and in failure of which they will pay the purchase money back.

[illegible] Those indebted to us are requested to come and settle, as we are always ready. Come along with your cash. It is good to pay old debts and it is good to make bargains for new work.

Yamhill street, corner of Second.

Portland, Feb. [illegible] 1861.

CALIFORNIA RESTAURANT,

MAIN STREET,

(Next Door to the O. S. N. Company's Office,)

Dalles, Oregon.

THE UNDERSIGNED are prepared to furnish both permanent and transient customers with SUPERIOR BOARD

At Greatly Reduced Rates,

at the above well known Restaurant. The tables will be supplied with

The Best the Markets Afford!

The proprietors having had long experience in the business, feel satisfied that they can furnish better board than any other house in the Dalles and at lower rates.

This house will be open from 5 o'clock A. M., till 12 at night. Persons visiting the Dalles and Miners traveling through, can do no better than call and see us, as we do all that we promise and more.

The BAR will be supplied with the best Wines, Segars, &c., &c.

M'NAMARA & McGOWAN, Proprietors.

March 8th, 1862. [illegible]

RAYMOND'S

$20 Sewing Machine.

UNPARALLELED SUCCESS HAS ATTENDED THE Introduction of this Machine. It is pre-eminent for its simplicity, durability, ease with which it is operated, [illegible] It forms a flat, even elastic seam, and is warranted to do as good work on all kinds of family sewing, as the high priced machines.

STEWART & SHEPARD,
[illegible] No. [illegible] Second street, San Francisco.

Wanted to Borrow.

$1000 OR $[illegible]00 FOR THE TERM OF ONE or two years at 1½ per cent. interest per month. The best real estate security will be given. For information apply at this office.

GO TO

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S

FOR A

Photograph

OREGON DRIED APPLES AND PEACHES; For sale by HENRY LAW.

HOLY BIBLES and PRAYER BOOKS, BEAUTIFULLY BOUND apr7dtf at CHARLES BARRETT'S

STONE, RED AND WHITE BEANS apr11d1w For sale by HENRY LAW.

50 BUSHELS CHOICE FIELD PEASE FOR SEED. apr11d1w For sale by HENRY LAW.

Want of Cheery Kitchens.

A farmer's wife writes as follows on this subject in the *N. E. Farmer.* She utters some truths that may be applicable to more than one housekeeper who reads them:

Very much is written and said about pleasant and tastefully furnished parlors, but the kitchen is left in the background, except as it is described in stories of the olden time, "with ponderous beams overhead, from which hung festoons of dried pumpkin, apples, etc." It is too important a part of home to be neglected, yet it is surely neglected. The parlor must be cool, and airy and sunshiny; but the kitchen may be wherever there is room for it, with a view from curtainless windows of barn-yard or wood pile—no paint or carpet on the floor, no paper on the walls, furnished with chairs and tables, and also with clothes-frame and wash-tubs, a line of dish towels over the stove, and a row of old hats, coats and frocks for ornaments. This is a picture of too many of our farmer's kitchens; of the place where we housekeepers expect to spend a considerable portion of our time. No wonder that mothers look careworn, and that farmer's wives and daughters complain of their field of labor. No wonder that soiled morning dresses are seen; for clean calico, white collars and smooth hair could never feel at home in a dingy cheerless kitchen, and a man who will not provide a pleasant one deserves to take his breakfast every morning before a slovenly-looking wife.

I think, now, of one cheerful kitchen, a simple one to be sure—but the morning sun looks in through woodbine and roses, and never goes behind the western hills, without giving us a good-night glance—and morning glories love to peep in and throw their dancing shadows upon the shining floor. The distant view of hills and woodlands makes many a weary burden light by its silent teachings. We sing in such a kitchen just because we cannot help singing, and a sad heart has no place there.

And now as we, shivering, wrap our shawls about us, vainly endeavoring to convince ourselves that winter is not almost here, yet gladly bring out books and knitting work around the big cook-stove for the evening, do, husbands and fathers, hear my humble plea in behalf of the "suffering sisterhood," and give us a *cheery kitchen.*

Uncertain Property. — Two men down South owned a slave together. He was a valuable servant, smart, industrious, and, withal, a genuine darkey. One of the owners, becoming straitened in circumstances, was obliged to sell his share in Tom. He was accordingly offered at auction, and, after several trials to sell him, Tom made a bid on his own book, and the auctioneer knocked him off (or rather one half of him) to himself. Tom, evidently very well satisfied with his bargain, stepped down from the auction block, when one of the bystanders accosted him:

"Tom, what did you buy half of yourself for? The other half belongs to somebody else, and you will be just as much a slave as ever."

"Oh," said Tom, with a grin, "pretty good nigger—thought I'd have an interest in him."

A short time afterwards, while Tom was sailing in a dory, the boat capsized and sunk, leaving Tom in a very critical condition. Being a strong fellow, he struck out for the shore, a long distance off, and after a hard struggle, reached it, almost exhausted. He had scarcely gained a foothold, when he met the person who questioned him at the sale. The first salute was—

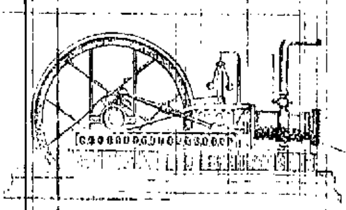
"Come, Tom, now tell me how you came to bid off half of yourself the other day?"

"Well," said Tom, "I have just been thinking, while I was out there in the river, what a fool I was to lay out my money on such uncertain property as niggers!"

Married Life. — Do not run much from home. One's own hearth is of much more worth than gold. Many a marriage begins like a rosy morning, and then falls away like a snow-wreath. And why? Because the married pair neglect to be as pleasing to each other after marriage as before. Endeavor always to please one another, but at the same time keep God in your thoughts. Lavish not all your love on to-day, for remember that marriage has its to-morrow, too. Consider, ye daughters, what that word wife expresses. The married woman is the husband's domestic faith; in her heart he must be enabled to entrust the key of his heart as well as the key of his pantry. His honor and his home are under her keeping—his well-being in her hand. Think of this! And you, ye sons, be faithful husbands, and good fathers of families.

The Winter's Work. — The past winter did not confine its havoc to the animal creation, but has been equally destructive in the vegetable kingdom. The reader will regret to learn that nearly all the fruit trees of the country have been destroyed by the late extreme cold. In this county the largest and most promising orchards, many of which would have borne their first fruit this summer, have been destroyed. Mr. Hugh Pattison, the nurseryman, has lost many thousand young fruit trees, we learn. In King county the weather has been equally disastrous in the orchards, and we fear that other orchards in other counties have met the same fate. Fruit trees near the shores of the Sound, however, do not seem to have been blighted, for they are now putting forth buds and blossoms. Should a like result follow the late severe winter in Oregon, which there is too much reason to fear will prove the case, apples will be scarce and high the ensuing summer.—*Puget Sound Herald.*

Fashionable folks have ceased to marry. Now, according to Jenkins and his imitators, "they form a matrimonial alliance;" upon which Susan Jane writes to Punch to inquire, "if such an alliance is to be considered offensive and defensive?" Mr. Punch ventures to reply—"offensive, when misfortune or difficulty is to be attacked and overcome; defensive, when sorrow or sickness prevails; and expensive, when certain little parties, whether or not, will join in the [illegible]"



Portland Foundry AND MACHINE SHOP,

FIRST ST., BET. YAMHILL AND MORRISON.

HAVING become sole proprietor of this Establishment, the undersigned is now prepared to manufacture all kinds of

STEAM ENGINES,

of sizes from Four to Forty Horse Power, portable and stationary. Also,

CIRCULAR SAW MILLS, complete;
HAY PRESSES, of all sizes;
PLANING MACHINES, (Woodworth's Pattern.

Wrought and Cast Iron Work for Vertical Saw and Grist Mills.

Brass and Iron Castings, and Wrought Iron Work of every description.

All orders executed with dispatch, and in workmanlike manner.
DAVID MONNASTES.

P. S.—A reduction has been made on all kinds of work at my shop, to suit the times and correspond with California prices. 51tf

---

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
SADDLERY ESTABLISHMENT,

CORNER OF FIRST AND WASHINGTON STS.,
Opposite Empire Market, Portland.

S. SHERLOCK & CO.,
MANUFACTURERS AND IMPORTERS,

California Saddles,
in every style.

A Splendid Assortment of
Ladies' Saddles.

Trunks & Valises Wholesale and Retail.

BRIDLES of a New and Handsome Style.

HARNESS

Of the best description, with all the late improvements.

SADDLE BAGS,	WOODEN STIRRUPS,
PLUSH,	CINCHES,
WHIPS,	BITS, SPURS,
SADDLERY HARDWARE,	HITES CALIFORNIA TREES,

and all the et cetras connected with a FIRST CLASS ESTABLISHMENT.
11tf

To Builders in Country and Town

JOHN P. WALKER,
MANUFACTURER OF
Doors, Blinds & Sash of all kinds,
ON THE LEVEE,
Next block below Upper Steam Saw Mill.

HAVING IN OPERATION—ENTIRELY NEW—THE most complete set of Machinery in Oregon and the best on the Pacific Coast, I am prepared to manufacture

DOORS—of the best styles, and every variety, as cheap as they can be purchased elsewhere.

SASH—of every kind, as cheap as Eastern work.

BLINDS—I have the best machinery for this work on the Pacific Coast, and sell as cheap as any.

MOLDINGS—of 1000 patterns, got up to order on the shortest notice.

N. B. Builders furnished with Beveled Siding, Jointed and Tongue and Grooved Flooring. Also, Seasoned Cedar and Pine Lumber for sale.

As I am determined to COMPETE WITH EASTERN MANUFACTURES, give me a call before purchasing elsewhere.

Agent for **J. A. Fay & Co., Manufacturers of Wood Working Machinery,** Worcester, Mass. 47
JOHN P. WALKER.

L. P. Fisher's Advertising Agency

No. 171½ Washington street, Up Stairs, Nearly Opposite Maguire's Opera House,
SAN FRANCISCO.

L. P. FISHER IS THE AUTHORIZED AGENT OF the **Daily and Weekly Oregonian, Portland;** San Joaquin Republican, Stockton; National Democrat, Marysville; Nevada Journal; Democratic Age, Sonoma; Sierra Democrat, Downieville; San Andreas Independent; Mountain Democrat, Placerville; Shasta Courier; Red Bluff Beacon; Mariposa Gazette; Yreka Union; Trinity Journal, Weaverville; Hydraulic Press, N. San Juan; Weekly Ledger, Jackson; Humboldt Times, Ureka; News, Salt Lake; Sonoma co. Journal, Petaluma; Napa Reporter; San Jose ——; Santa Cruz Sentinel; San Mateo Gazette; Los Angeles News; Santa Barbara Gazette; San Bernardino Herald; Victoria Gazette, V. I.; Daily Gazette, San Francisco; Pacific (Weekly) do.; Christian Advocate, do.; Pacific Methodist, do.; Pacific Christian Advocate, Portland, Oregon; Oregon Statesman, Salem, Oregon; Union, Corvallis, Oregon; Pioneer and Democrat, Olympia, W. T.; Puget Sound Herald, Steilacoom, W. T.; Gleaner (Jewish Organ) do.; L'Union, (French Weekly, do.; Hutchings's Register; Polynesian, Honolulu, S. Island; Pacific Commercial Advertiser, S. Island. Also advertising in the Atlantic States.

DAY AND BOARDING SCHOOL
UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE
Sisters of Charity,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

TERMS—BOARD AND TUITION, PER ANNUM $200 00

Day Scholars.

Primary Department, per quarter	6 00
Junior Department	8 00
Senior Department	10 00

The hours of attendance are from 8 A. M. to 1:30 P. M. in winter, 5 P. M. in summer.

No deduction will be made for the withdrawal of a pupil before the expiration of the term, unless in case of sickness.
Portland, Feb. 22 1861.

Commercial College.

FIRST ST., opposite the Oregonian Office.

TERMS PER MONTH:

	GENTS.	LADIES.
WRITING	$6 00	$3 00
DRAWING	6 00	3 00
ARITHMETIC	6 00	3 00
BOOK-KEEPING	8 00	

Tuition payable monthly in advance.

School hours from 2 to 4, or from 7 to 9 P. M.

Books of Account posted, and complicated accounts adjusted. Marriage and Visiting Cards marked [illegible]
O. A. SEARS.

PAINTER & CO.,
PRACTICAL PRINTERS, AND DEALERS IN
Type, Presses, Printing Materials,
Ink, Paper, Cards, &c.
510 Clay Street, above Sansome,
SAN FRANCISCO.

J. [illegible] PAINTER,
J. M. PAINTER,
T. S. PAINTER.

Orders filled out with dispatch. dawly

Notice.

THE McMINNVILLE COLLEGE SCHOOL will be opened on Monday, Oct. 7th, 1861, under the charge of Rev. Geo. C. Chandler, assisted by C. H. Mattoon.

Rooms can be had for students in the College Building, if applied for soon.

Terms to correspond with the times.

By order of Executive Committee,
HENRY WARREN,
Sec. of Board of Trustees.

McMinnville, Sept. 3d, 1861.

BARLEY, OATS, MIDDLINGS, BRAN, SHORTS [illegible]
HENRY [illegible]

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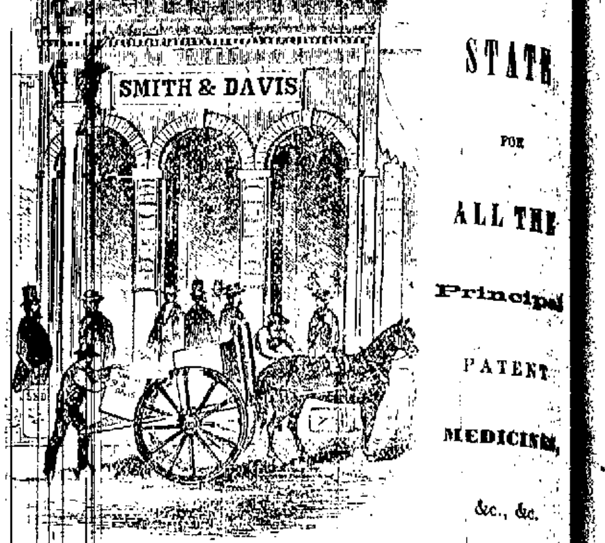

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July[illegible]

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[illegible]

Self-abuse is another formidable enemy to health, for nothing else [illegible] so destructive [illegible]

[illegible]

All business [illegible] strictly confidential. Address DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, Medical Institute, Sacramento Street, below Montgomery, opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s Office, San Francisco.

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Below we publish the certificates of [illegible] of the sufferers from the [illegible] former health and [illegible] authenticated by a Notary Public [illegible]

Certificate.—The undersigned [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] the improbability to study, and want of [illegible] and at times pleasurable dreams [illegible] discharges, have all [illegible] two months after having [illegible] inspired by a new life—that [illegible] contemplated to end by my [illegible] With the view to guard the unfortunate [illegible] of incompetent quacks, I deem it my duty [illegible] to the merit and skill of Dr. Czapkay [illegible] who may stand in need of [illegible] by my own experience, that [illegible] a radical and permanent cure will be effected.
R. F. FIL[illegible]

State of California, County of San Francisco: [illegible]
Subscribed and sworn to before me, this seventh day [illegible]
[illegible] JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary P[illegible]

MARYSVILLE, June [illegible]
Dr. L. J. Czapkay, San Francisco—*Sir:* I have [illegible] and do not think I shall [illegible] I feel very well except that I have not [illegible] my strength yet, but soon will with the appetite I have. It is just three weeks, you may recollect, since I [illegible] your institute, with my constitution, as I thought, [illegible] and never thought you would be able to [illegible] perfectly, but thought you might be able to do [illegible] the pain in my back and head, and strength [illegible] so that I would not get excited and tremble [illegible] Now that you know what I expected, [illegible] of my satisfaction at my complete recovery from [illegible] the removal of those sores and [illegible] the ulcers from my throat, and the [illegible] which you said were [illegible] I can hardly tell you which [illegible] my joy or my surprise, for except not having [illegible] strength, I feel as well as any man can feel.

[illegible] twenty dollars over your [illegible] If you think anybody will [illegible] put this letter in the newspapers. [illegible] gratefully yours,
THOMAS HAY[illegible]

Thankfulness is the incentive to [illegible]

Certificate.—Prompted by an honest desire of my [illegible] to lay before the public a case which [illegible] as an act of scientific skill, but [illegible] About two years ago I suddenly, and [illegible] causes unknown to me, was seized with a fit of [illegible] to my inability to meet the exp[illegible] upon a thorough medical treatment, and the [illegible] which I met with on attempting it, soon [illegible] to believe) as to defy the skill of [illegible] while in pursuit of my [illegible] to the ground without the slightest [illegible] to the agonies, I yet [illegible] and soon learned to look upon [illegible] assistance or shelter me from danger [illegible] to prolong the existence of my [illegible] and having, previous to my [illegible] once more, was induced to [illegible] and, by recommendation, [illegible] Dr. L. J. Czapkay. I told him of my [illegible] to reward him for his services; [illegible] at once undertook my case, and [illegible] I was once more restored to [illegible] health [illegible] for the boon which I [illegible] of my indebtedness, I [illegible] afflicted, to make the case public, [illegible] that those in need of medical advice may find a [illegible] in whom every confidence can be placed.
MEYER YABLONSKY.

State of California, County of San Francisco, ss. Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 1st day of August, A. D. [illegible]
[L. S.] GILBERT A. GRANT, Notary Public.

Dr. L. J. CZAPKAY'S Private Medical and Surgical Institute, Sacramento street, below Montgomery, opposite the Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s Office, San Francisco. The [illegible] free consultation, and asks no remuneration [illegible] effects a cure. Office hours from 9 a. m. to 8 p. m.

SPERMATORRHOEA, or LOCAL WEAKNESS, [illegible] low spirits, weakness of the limbs and back, [illegible] and incapability for labor and study, [illegible] loss of memory, aversion to society, [illegible] timidity, self distrust, dizziness, [illegible] discharges, pains in the side, affections of the [illegible] other infirmities in man, [illegible] the justly celebrated physician and surgeon Dr. L. J. Czapkay. His method of curing diseases is [illegible] and hence the great success.

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